

# **Application Note V12**

# 25W AC-DC I.T.E. Switch Power Adapter TRE25R Series APPLICATION NOTE



## Approved By:

Department	Approved By	Checked By	Written By
Research and Development Department	Ovid	Calvin	Jeter
Design Quality Department	Benny	olol	



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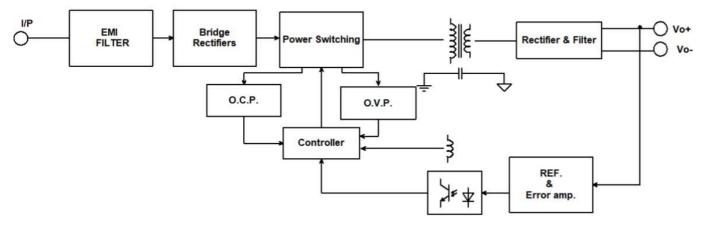


# TRE25R Series Application Note V12

## 1. Introduction

This application note describes the features and functions of Cincon's TRE25R series of AC-DC switch power adapters. These are highly efficient, reliable, compact, high power density, single output AC-DC switch power adapters. The switch power adapter is fully protected against short circuit and over-voltage conditions. Cincon's world class automated manufacturing methods, together with an extensive testing and qualification program, ensure that the TRE25R series switch power adapters is extremely reliable.

## 2. Electrical Block Diagram





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### 3. Main Features and Functions

#### 3.1 Operating Temperature Range

The highly efficient design of Cincon's TRE25R series switch power adapter has resulted in their ability to operate within ambient temperature environments from  $-20^{\circ}$ C to  $60^{\circ}$ C ( $40^{\circ}$ C $\sim$ 60°C with 2.5%/°C de-rating).

Due consideration must be given to the de-rating curves when ascertaining the maximum power that can be drawn from the switch power adapter. The maximum power which can be drawn is influenced by a number of factors, such as:

- Input voltage range
- Permissible output load (per derating curve)
- Effective heat sinks

### 3.2 Output Protection (Over Current Protection)

The switch power adapter provide full continuous shortcircuit protection. The unit will auto recover once the short circuit is removed. To provide protection in a fault condition, the unit is equipped with internal over-current protection. The unit will operate normally once the fault condition is removed. The switch power adapter will go to hiccup mode if the output current is set from 110% to 140% of rated current.

## 4. Applications

#### 4.1 Test Set-Up

The basic test set-up to measure parameters such as efficiency and load regulation is shown in Figure 1. When testing the Cincon's TRE25R series under any transient conditions, please ensure that the transient response of the source is sufficient to power the equipment under test. We can calculate the

- Efficiency
- Load regulation and line regulation

The value of efficiency is defined as:

$$\eta = \frac{Vo \times Io}{Pin} \times 100\%$$

Where:

 $V_{\circ}$  is output voltage  $I_{\circ}$  is output current Pin is input power

The value of load regulation is defined as:

Load reg1. = 
$$\frac{V_{FL} - V_{NL}}{V_{NL}} \times 100\%$$

Where:

 $V_{FL}$  is the output voltage at full load  $V_{NL}$  is the output voltage at 60% load

Load reg2. = 
$$\frac{V_{FL} - V_{NL}}{V_{NL}} \times 100\%$$

Where:

 $V_{FL}$  is the output voltage at 60% load  $V_{NL}$  is the output voltage at 20% load

The value of line regulation is defined as:

$$Line \ reg. = \frac{V_{HL} - V_{LL}}{V_{LL}} \times 100\%$$

Where:

 $V_{\text{HL}}$  is the output voltage of maximum input voltage at full load.

 $V_{\text{LL}}$  is the output voltage of minimum input voltage at full load.

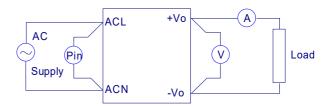


Figure 1. TRE25R Series Test Setup

### 4.2 Output Ripple and Noise Measurement

The test set-up for noise and ripple measurements is shown in Figure 2. Measured method:

Add a C2=0.1uF ceramic capacitor and a C1=10uF electrolytic capacitor to output at 20 MHz Band Width.

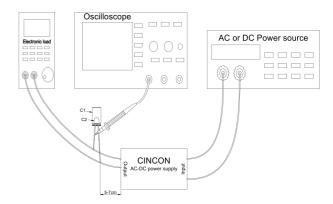


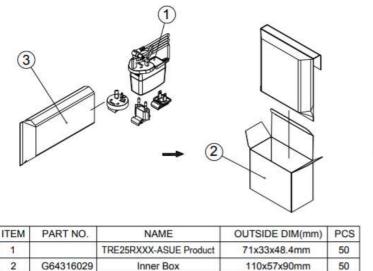
Figure 2. Output Voltage Ripple and Noise Measurement Set up



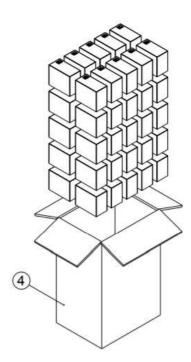
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## 5. Packing Information

The packing information for TRE25R series is showing as follows:



Plastic Bag



G64114302 No.48 Cardboard Box Each Box Packaging 50 PCS Products Net weight Ref. 7 Kg Gross weight Ref. 8 Kg

G64D15057

3

4

TRE25R series 50pcs a box, including the total weight of package material about 8Kg

245x155mm

309.1x239.4x475.7mm

50

1

#### Headquarters:

14F, No.306, Sec.4, Hsin Yi Rd. Taipei, Taiwan Tel: 886-2-27086210 Fax: 886-2-27029852 E-mail: sales@cincon.com.tw Web Site: https://www.cincon.com

#### **CINCON ELECTRONICS CO., LTD.** Factory:

No. 8-1, Fu Kung Rd. Fu Hsing Industrial Park Fu Hsing Hsiang, Chang Hua Hsien, Taiwan Tel: 886-4-7690261 Fax: 886-4-7698031

#### **Cincon North America:**

1655 Mesa Verde Ave. Ste 180 Ventura, CA 93003 Tel: 805-639-3350 Fax: 805-639-4101 E-mail: info@cincon.com